

J A C Q U E S B A R A T H O N

102 EXERCICES COLLECTIFS POUR FLUTE A BEC ET PERCUSSIONS

TRAVAIL D'ENSEMBLE
ENCHAINEMENT DE DOIGTES
IMPROVISATION



EDITIONS AUG. ZURFLUH PARIS



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102 EXERCICES COLLECTIFS

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EDITIONS MUSICALES AUG. ZURFLUH — 73, BOULEVARD RASPAIL — 75006 PARIS

Signes et Abréviations

FI	Flûte
X	Xylophone
M	Métallophone
C	Carillon
S	Soprano
A	Alto
B	Basse

X, M ou C sont parfois accompagnés de S, A ou B pour indiquer le registre.

Sans cette précision on peut employer tous les instruments d'une même famille.

	Tambour basque
	Tambourin
	Claves
	Wood-block
	Triangle
	Sistre
	Crotales
	Cymbale

Les exercices orchestrés peuvent être exécutés dans la forme du rondo: le refrain est alterné avec des couplets improvisés. La longueur des improvisations sera toujours égale ou multiple du refrain (longueur du refrain multiplié par 1,2 ou 3).

PREFACE

Il ne fait aucun doute que l'éducation musicale doit faire appel au chant, à la créativité et à la pratique collective. La flûte à bec, par sa place de choix dans les média, son prix démocratique et son apparente facilité est devenue ces dernières années l'un des outils privilégiés de cette éducation.

Le but de cet ouvrage est d'apporter aux formateurs et enseignants un matériel répondant à l'apprentissage et l'assimilation des principaux doigtés de la flûte à bec Soprano à travers le travail d'ensemble et l'improvisation. Il comprend uniquement des exercices d'enchaînement de doigtés et des exercices d'improvisation utilisant ces doigtés. Par exemple, le premier exercice nous propose d'enchaîner Ré et Do exigeant d'emblée une tenue de l'instrument permettant la mobilité du pouce gauche.

Le second sera ensuite consacré à l'alternance entre Do et La, habituant à la pose et au retrait de l'index alors que le troisième fera travailler Ré-La et l'action délicate de la pince pouce-index.

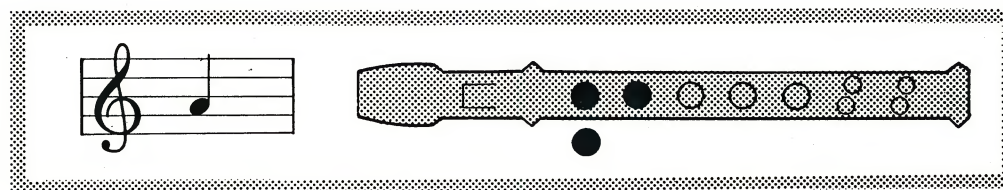
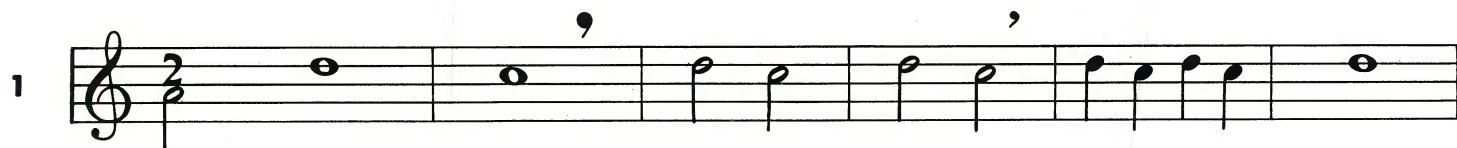
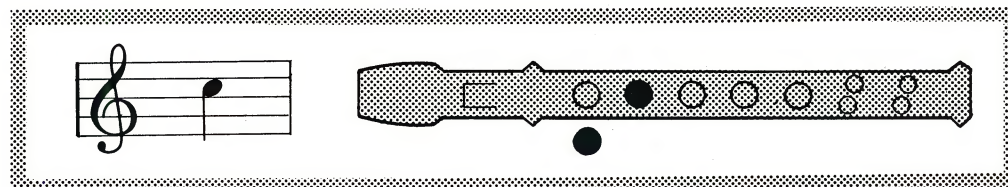
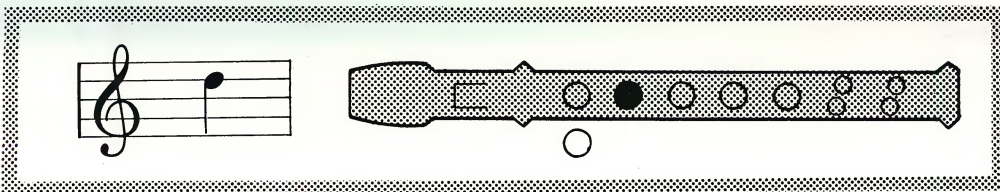
Dès que ces trois exercices seront correctement réalisés une application musicale permettra d'assimiler cet apprentissage et de mettre en place les automatismes concernés par les enchaînements de ces trois doigtés : une pièce en forme de rondo comprenant un refrain collectif composé de ces éléments soutenus par les Basses et un Triangle, alternant avec des couplets pour lesquels chaque flûtiste pourra improviser aidé par un ostinato d'accompagnement de xylophones Alto, de claves et d'un Tambourin.

Ce recueil ne donne aucune indication technique, respectant ainsi celle de chaque professeur.

De même, la progression de l'auteur n'ayant pour trame ni la lecture, ni le solfège mais la dextérité, chaque enseignant pourra utiliser les exercices selon sa propre méthode dans l'ordre de son choix.

Enfin et bien évidemment le travail proposé ne prétend pas être la panacée mais un simple élément de réponse à la question combien complexe et passionnante que pose l'initiation à la pratique musicale collective, subtil et fragile équilibre entre la rigueur et le plaisir.

Jacques BARATHON.



4

FI

$\triangle$

M_B
 X_B

FI

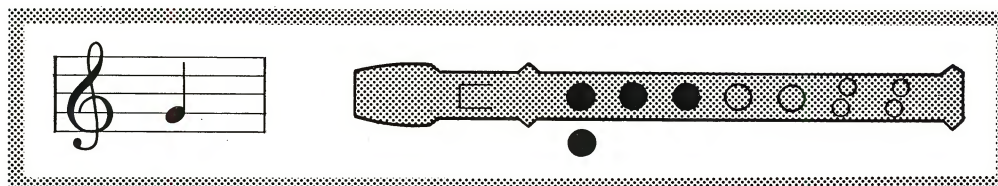
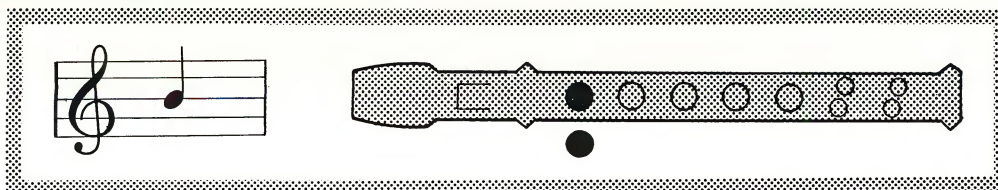
$\triangle$

M_B
 X_B

Improviser avec les notes  sur l'ostinato* d'accompagnement suivant :

L'improvisation avec les notes que l'on vient d'apprendre a le double intérêt de la créativité musicale et de l'assimilation rapide des doigtés et de leurs enchaînements.

* L'OSTINATO est la répétition "obstinée" de la même formule.



7

2

The first staff of music is in treble clef with a 2/4 time signature. It begins with a whole note chord consisting of a G4 and a B4. This is followed by a half note G4, then a half note F#4. The next measure contains a half note E4 and a half note D4. The final measure contains a half note C4 and a half note B3. There are no accidentals or other markings in this staff.

8 FI

C

The first staff of music is in 3/4 time, marked with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat (B-flat). It contains eight measures, each with a single eighth note on the second line of the staff (F4). The notes are separated by a whole rest in each measure. The piece concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

X

M 

Improviser avec les notes

sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :

The image displays four staves of musical notation, numbered 10 through 13, for the song 'The Old Church'. Each staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat (B-flat).
 Staff 10: 2/4 time signature. The melody consists of a half note G4, a half note F4, a quarter note E4, a quarter note D4, a quarter note C4, a quarter note B3, a quarter note A3, and a half note G3.
 Staff 11: 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of a half note G4, a half note F4, a quarter note E4, a quarter note D4, a quarter note C4, a quarter note B3, a quarter note A3, a quarter note G3, a quarter note F3, a quarter note E3, a quarter note D3, a quarter note C3, a quarter note B2, a quarter note A2, a quarter note G2, and a half note F2.
 Staff 12: 3/4 time signature. The melody consists of a half note G4, a half note F4, a quarter note E4, a quarter note D4, a quarter note C4, a quarter note B3, a quarter note A3, and a half note G3.
 Staff 13: 3/4 time signature. The melody consists of a half note G4, a half note F4, a quarter note E4, a quarter note D4, a quarter note C4, a quarter note B3, a quarter note A3, and a half note G3.

[illegible]

A.Z. 1297





23

Vif

Fl

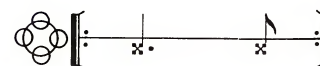
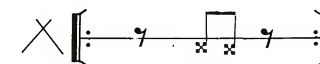
C

X

Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :

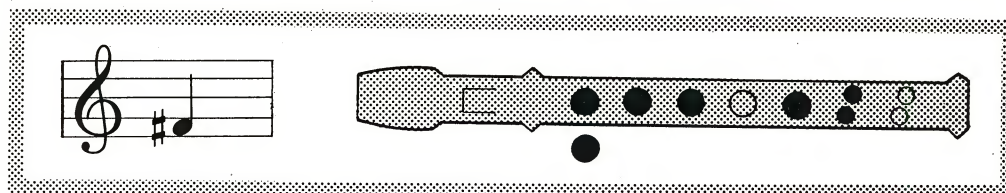


24 *Doucement*

Fl

C

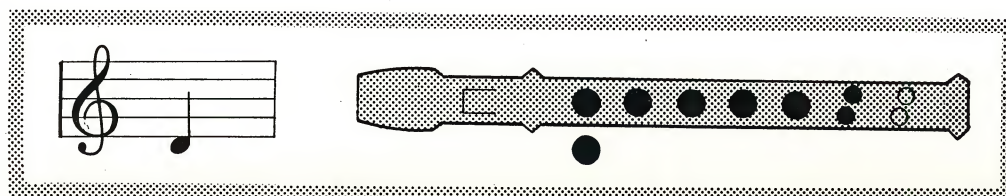
M



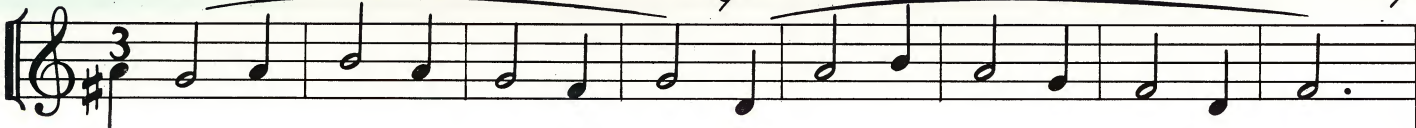
25

26

27



28 *Modéré*

FI 

C 

X_B
M 

FI 

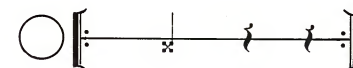
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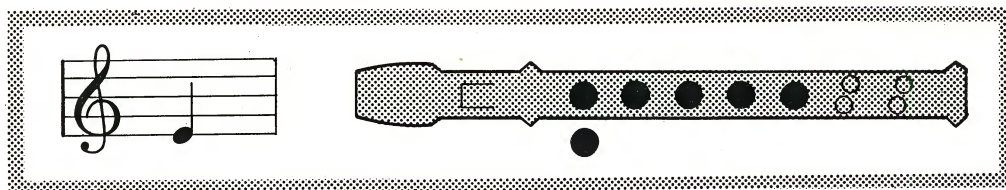
X_B
M 

Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :





29



Musical staff 29: Treble clef, 2/4 time signature. Notes: G4 (quarter), A4 (quarter), B4 (quarter), C#5 (quarter), D5 (half), E5 (half).

[illegible][illegible]

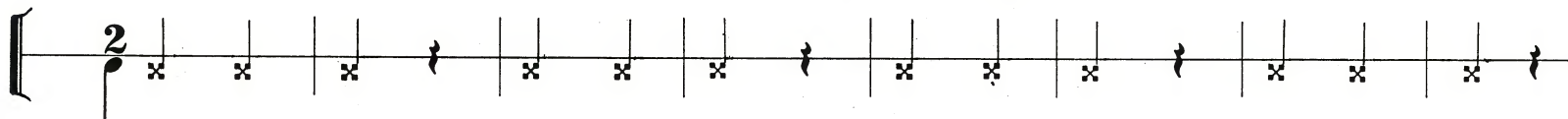
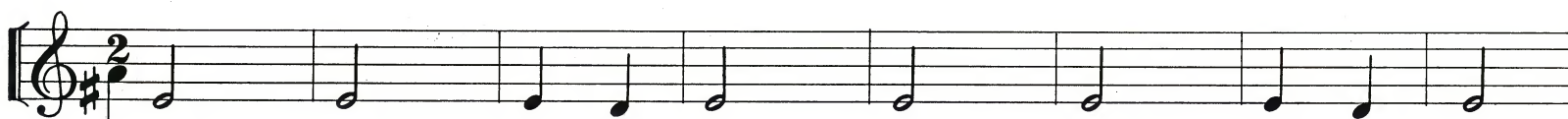
Joyeux

33

Fl

X_A

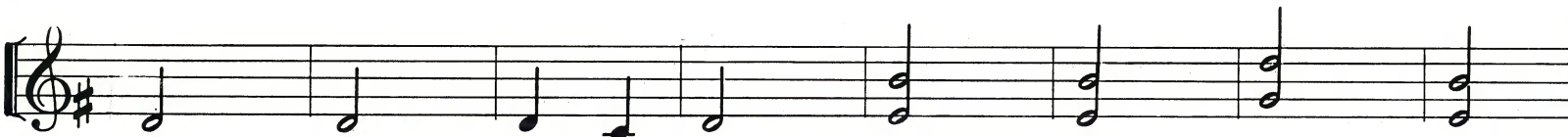
O

X_B

Fl

X_A

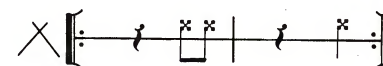
O

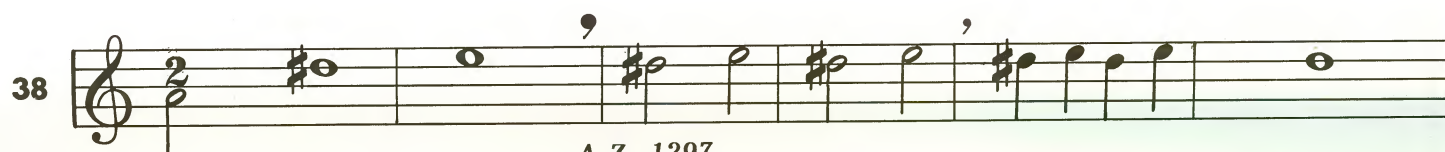
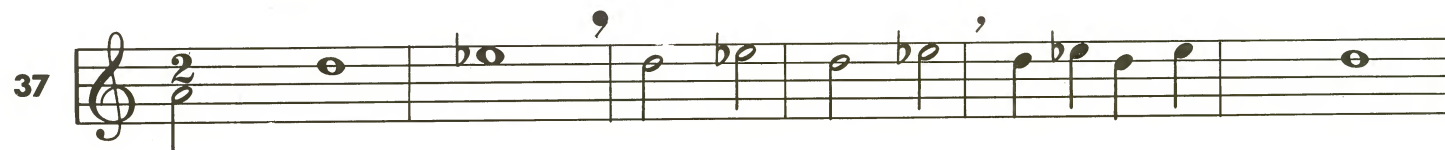
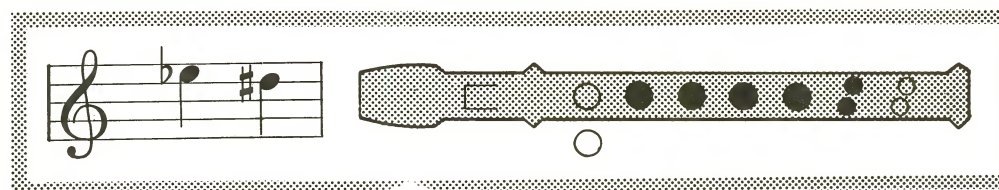
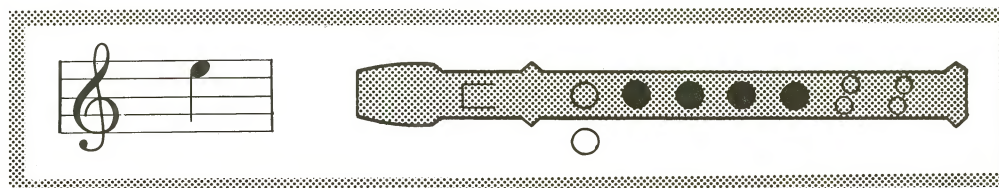
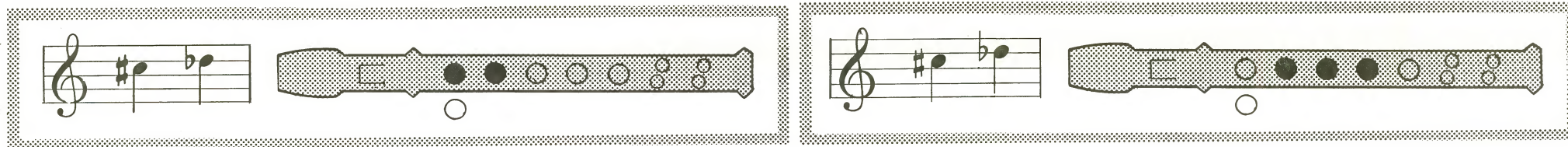
X_B

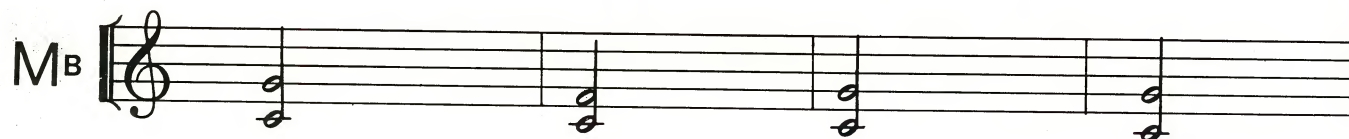
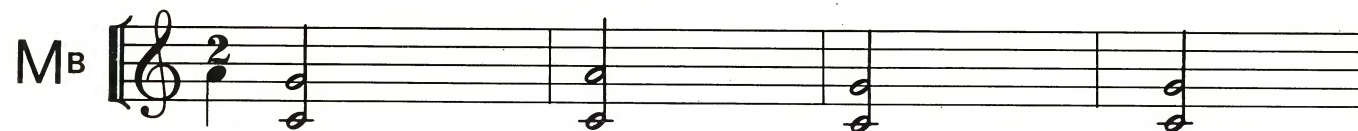
Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :



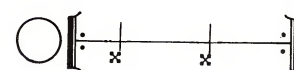




Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :

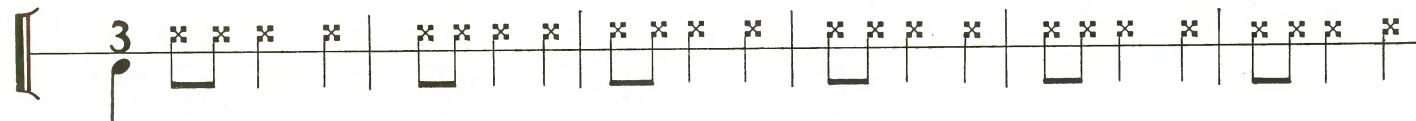
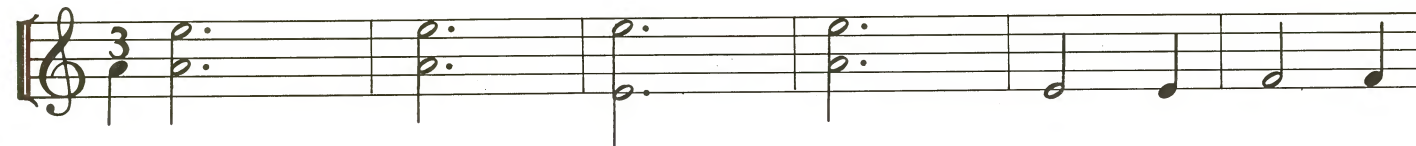




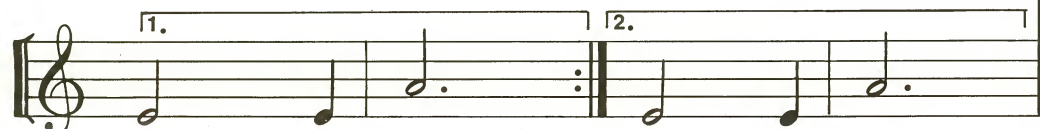
Très soutenu

47

FI

X^S_AX^B_M

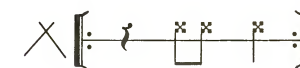
FI

X^S_AX^B_M

Improviser avec les notes

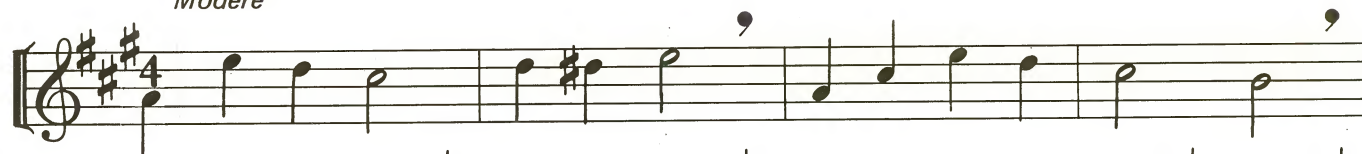
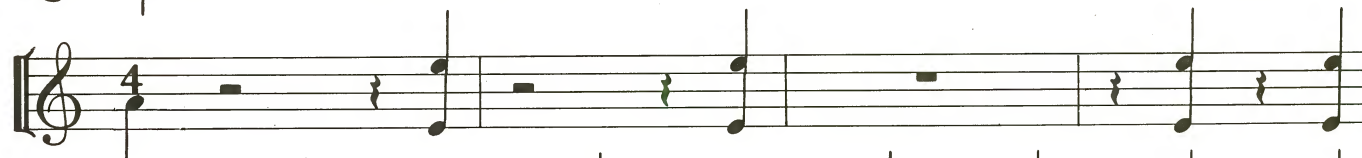
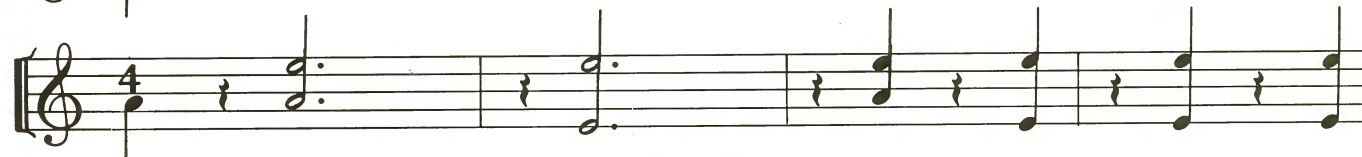


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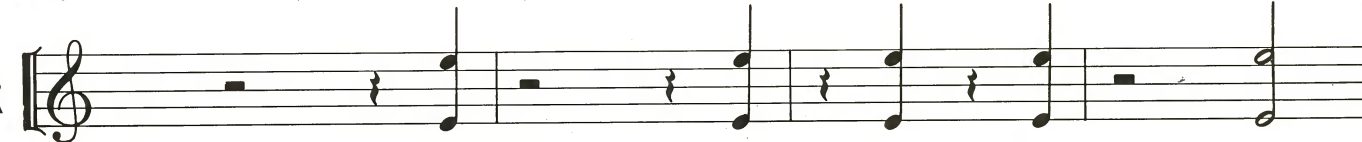
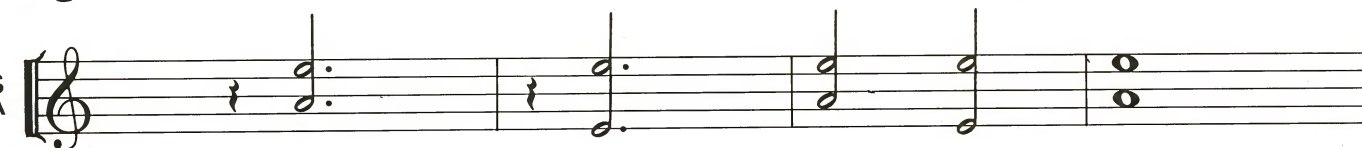


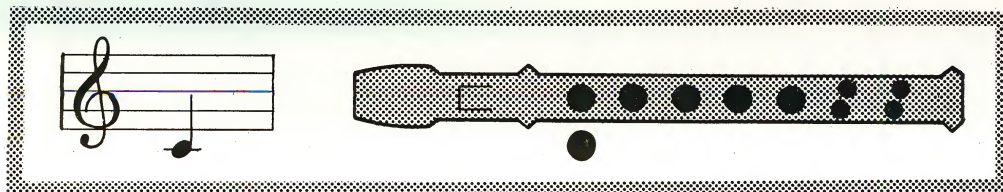
48

FI

C^S_AM^S_AX^S_AX^B_M

FI

C^S_AM^S_AX^S_AX^B_M



49

50

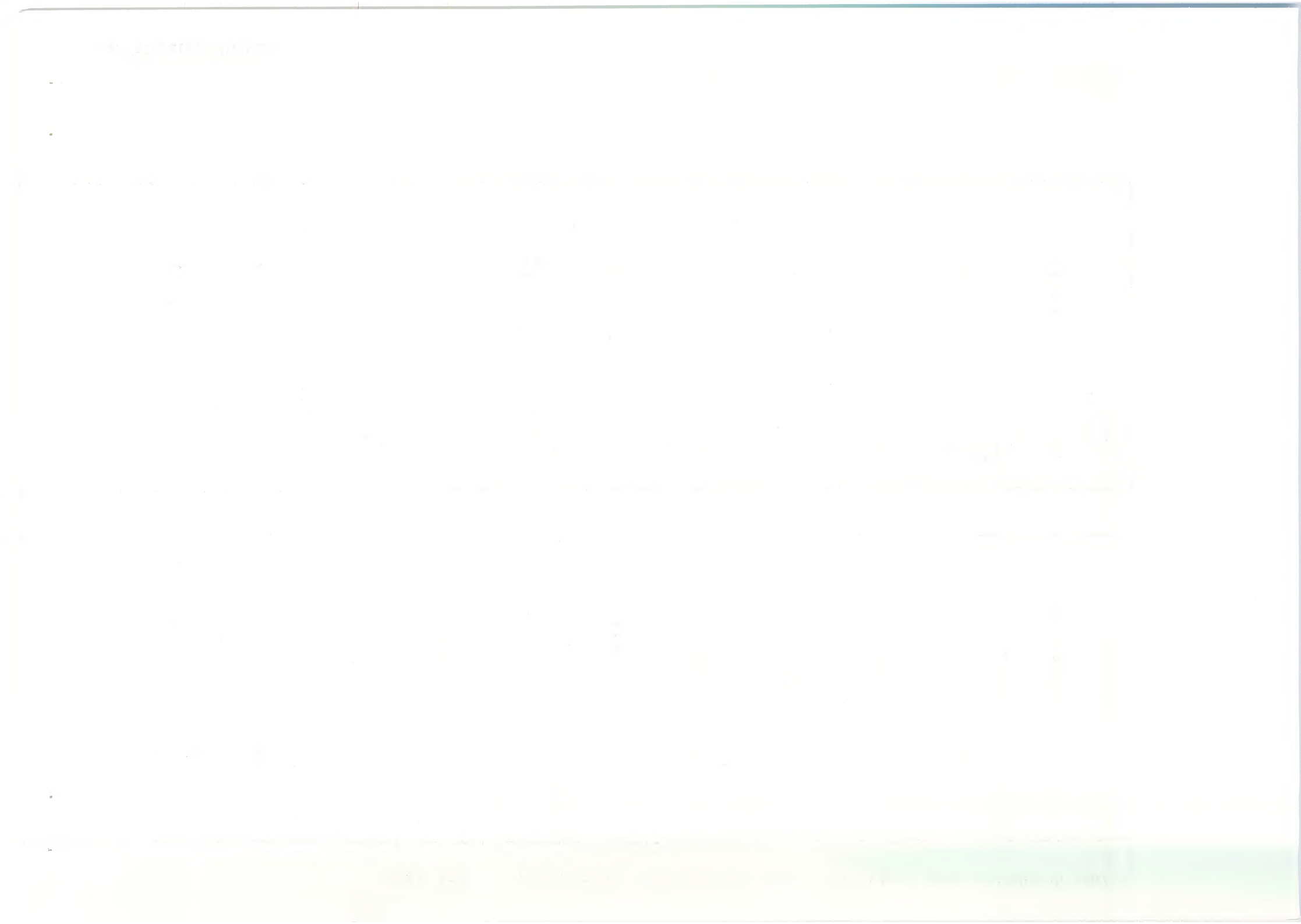
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52

53

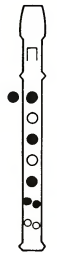
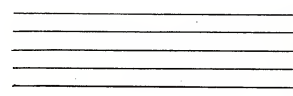
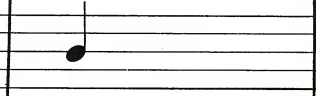
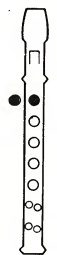
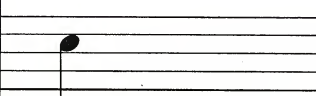
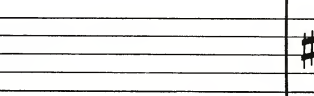
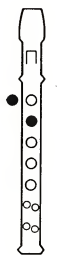
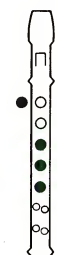
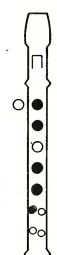
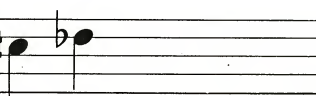
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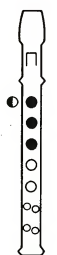
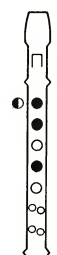
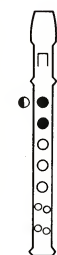
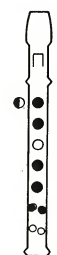
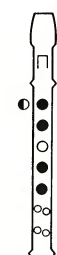
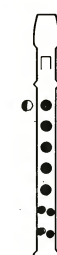
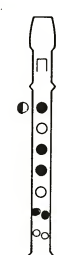
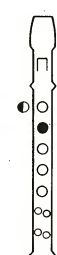
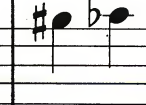
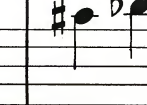
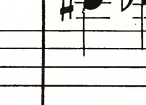
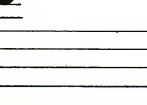
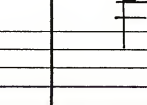
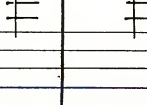
Six staves of musical notation in 2/4 time, numbered 49 to 54. Each staff begins with a treble clef and a 2/4 time signature. The notation consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some measures containing rests. The staves are arranged vertically, with the first staff (49) at the top and the last staff (54) at the bottom. The notation is written in a standard musical style with a clear staff and notes.



PRINCIPAUX

DOIGTÉS

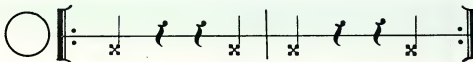
55 FI *Lentement* , *Fin*

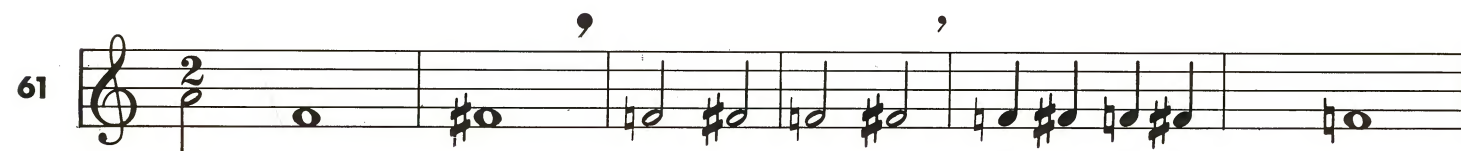
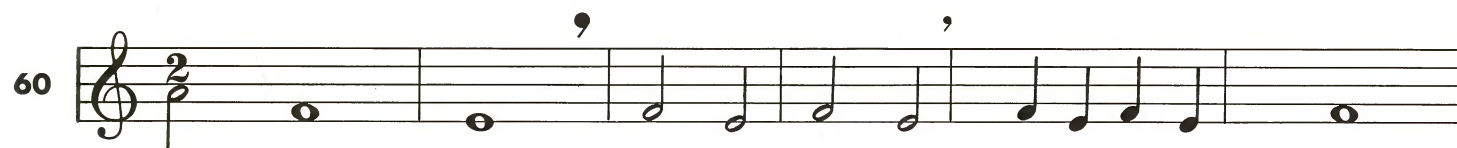
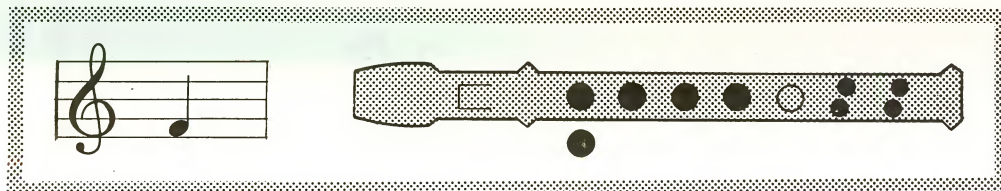
FI ,

Improviser avec les notes  sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :

XA 







62 *Enlevé*

FI

X_A^S

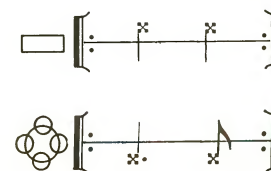
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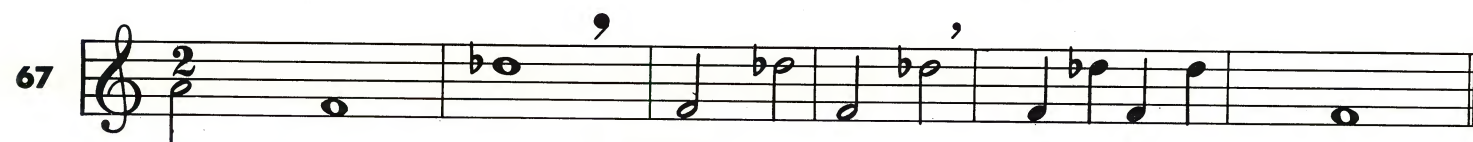
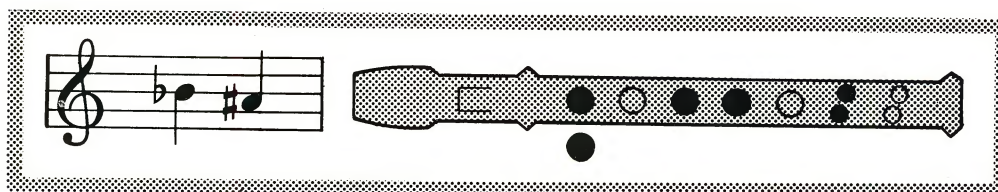
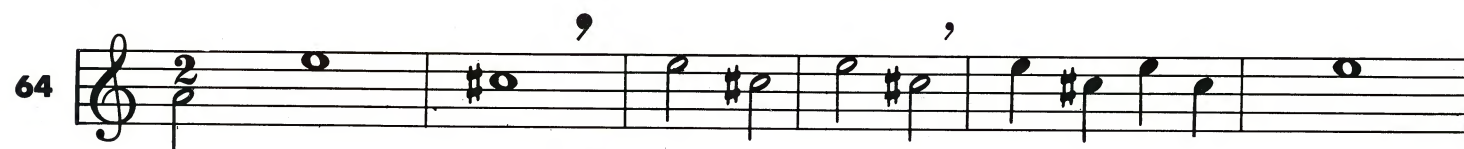
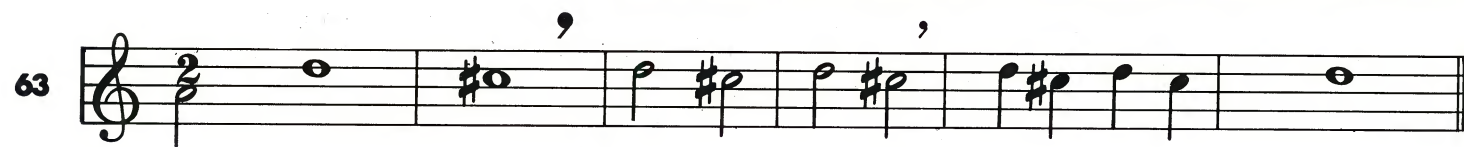
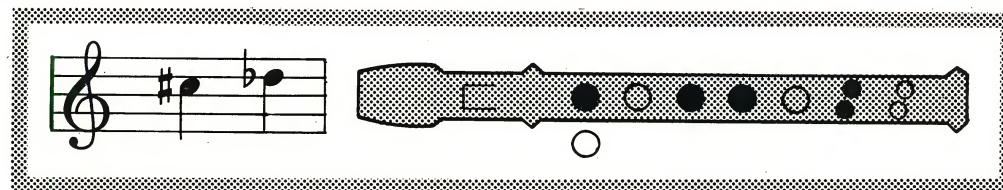
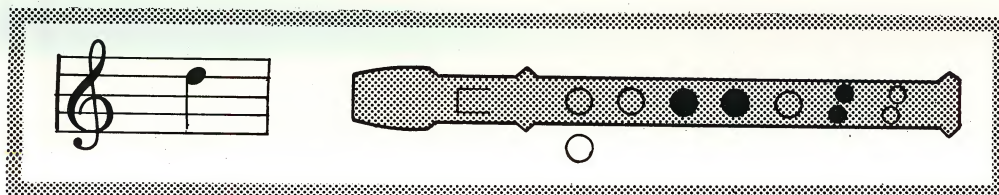
X_B^M

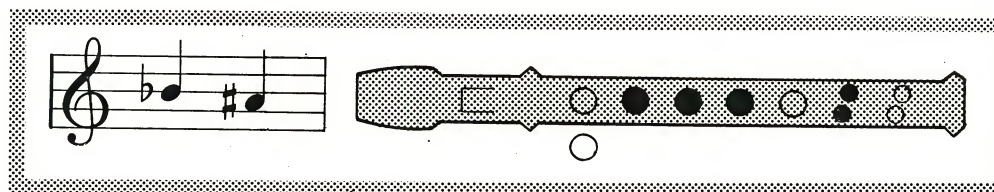
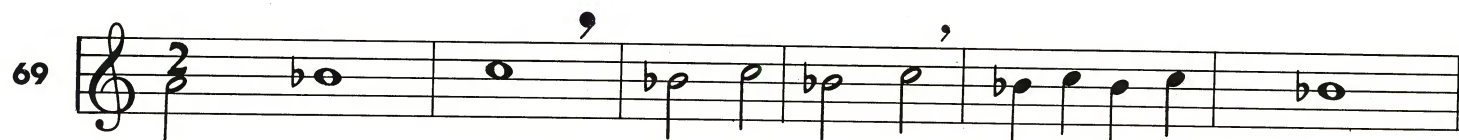
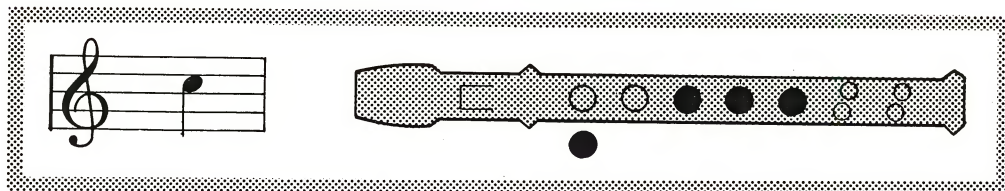
Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :







Souple

70

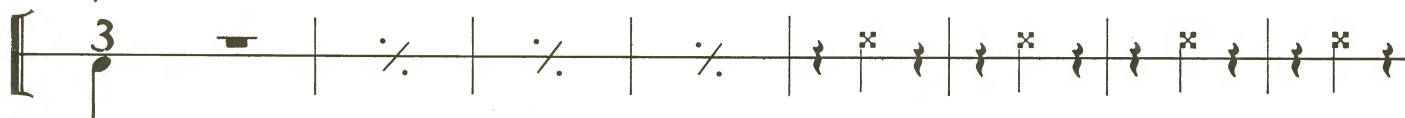
FI

X
M

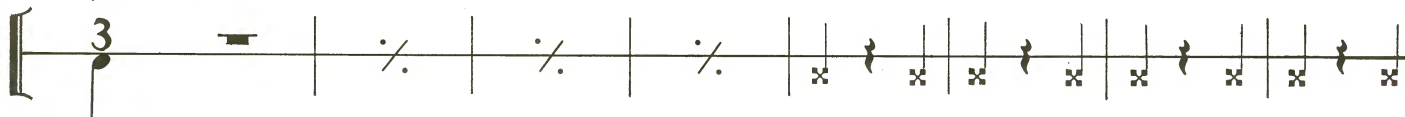
△



X



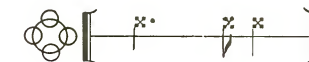
○



Improviser
avec les notes



...sur
l'ostinato
d'accompagnement
suivant



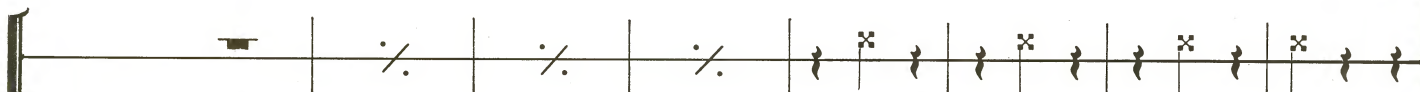
FI

X
M

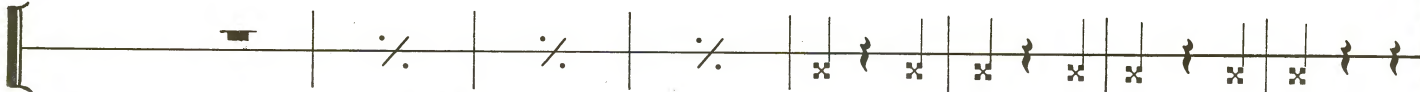
△

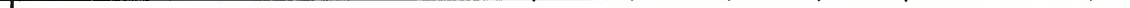


X



○



71 

[illegible]

A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a quarter note on the second line (D4). The second measure contains a quarter note on the second space (E4). To the right of the staff is a diagram of a recorder. The fingerings for the notes D4 and E4 are indicated by black dots on the finger holes. For D4, the thumb is on the back key, and the index, middle, and ring fingers are on the front holes. For E4, the thumb is on the back key, and the index and middle fingers are on the front holes.

73

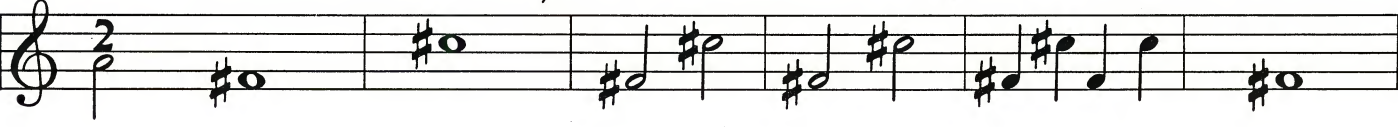
74

74

The image shows a musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). A single note is written on the second line of the staff, which is F#4. To the right of the staff is a diagram of a recorder. The recorder has eight finger holes. The first four holes from the left are covered by black dots, representing fingers. The fifth hole is open, represented by a white dot. The sixth hole is covered by a black dot. The seventh hole is open, represented by a white dot. The eighth hole is covered by a black dot. Below the recorder, there is a small white circle, representing the foot joint.

[illegible]

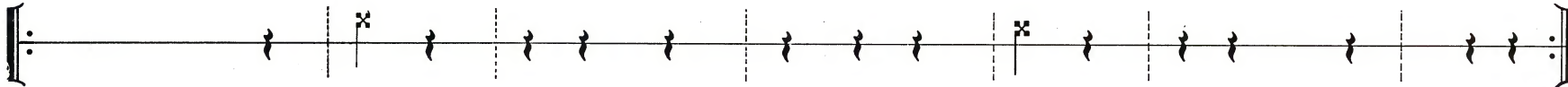
76 

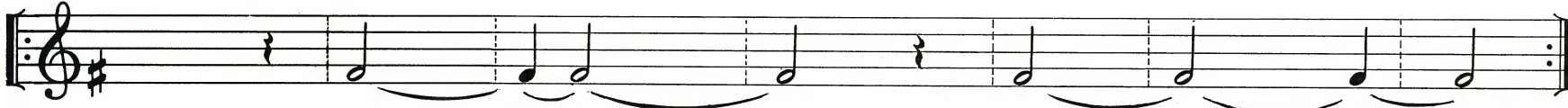
77 

Nostalgique

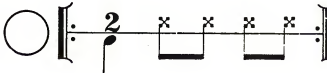
78 FI 

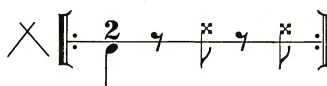
MA 

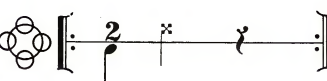


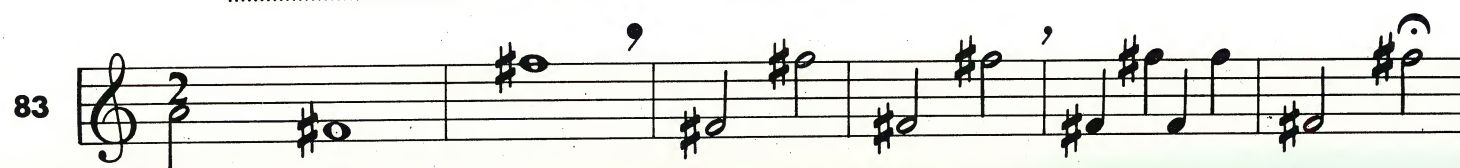
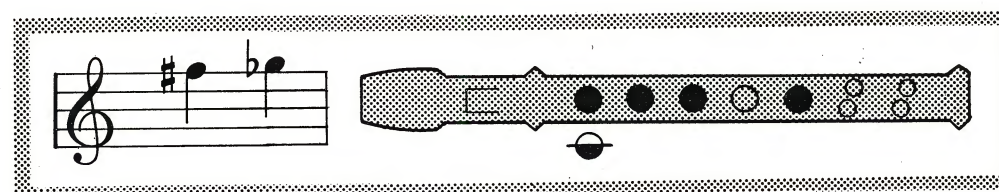
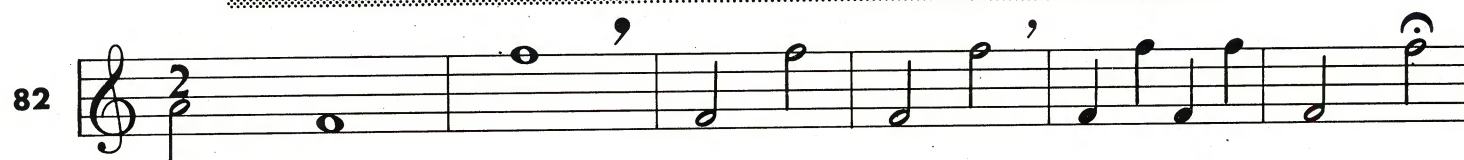
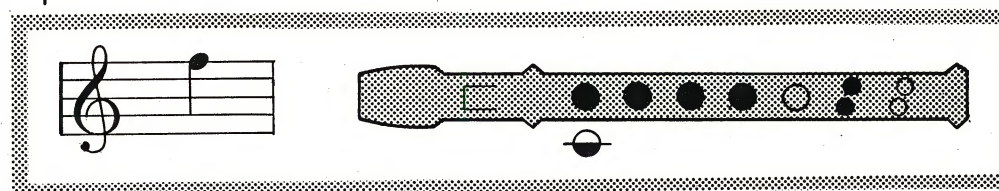
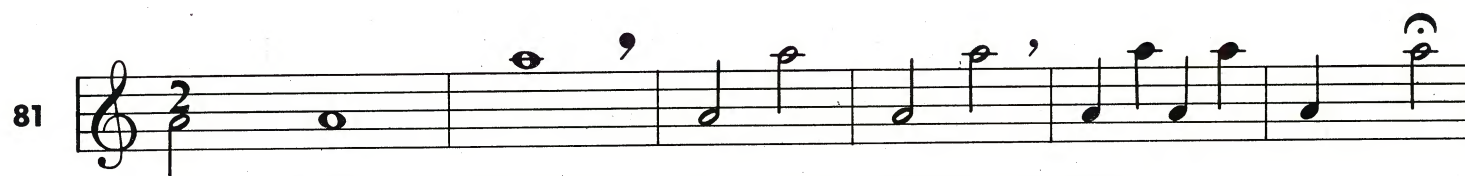
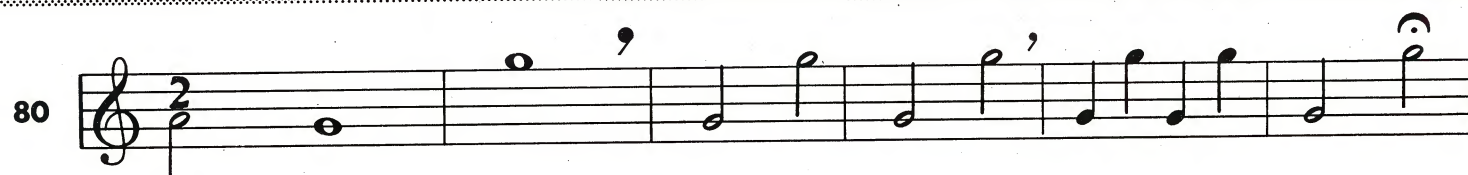
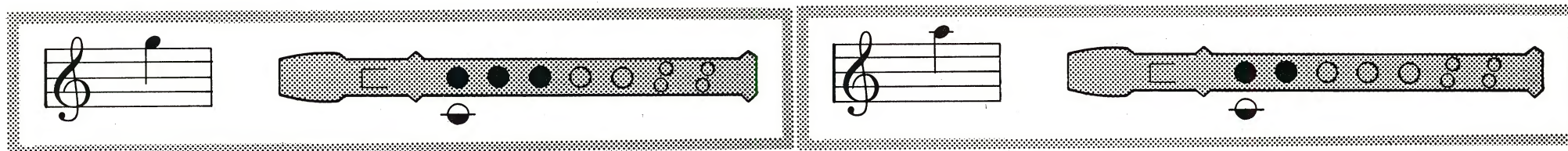


Improviser avec les notes 

sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant : 







84

Décidé

85 FI

X_A^S

○

X_M^B

FI

X_A^S

○

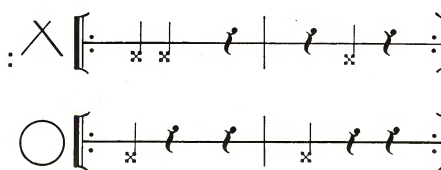
X_M^B

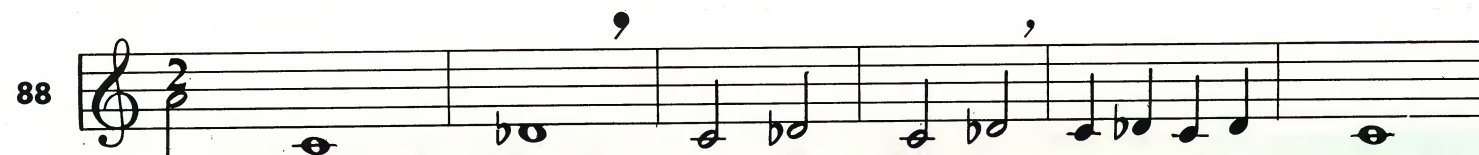
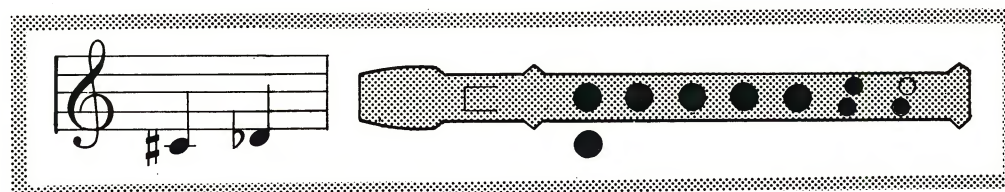
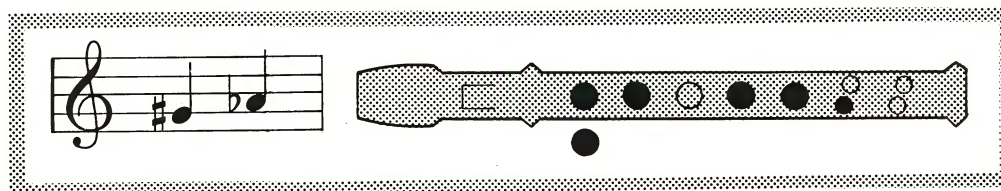
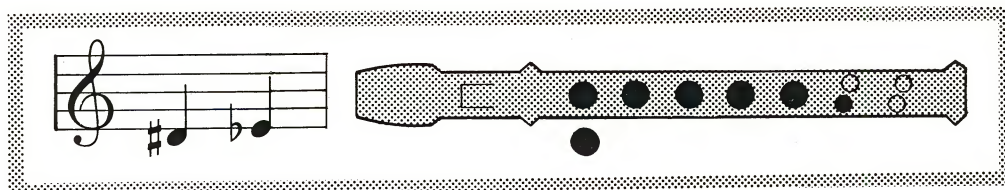
X_A

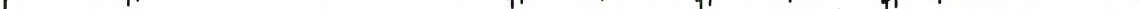
Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato
d'accompagnement suivant :





89 

[illegible]

91

9

92

Handwritten musical notation for exercise 92. It is a single staff in treble clef with a 3/4 time signature. The melody consists of: quarter note G4, eighth note F#4, eighth note E4, quarter note D4, eighth note C4, eighth note B3, quarter note A3, eighth note G3, eighth note F#3, quarter note E3, eighth note D3, eighth note C3, quarter note B2, eighth note A2, eighth note G2, quarter note F2. The piece ends with a double bar line.

93

Exercise 93 is a single staff in treble clef with a 2/4 time signature. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes with various accidentals.

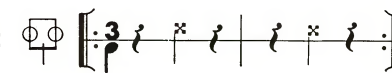
94 FI

MA

Improviser avec les notes



sur l'ostinato d'accompagnement suivant :



95 *f* *Lent*

Fl₁

Fl₂

∞

Measures 95-100. Flute 1 (Fl₁) and Flute 2 (Fl₂) play a melody in 3/4 time, marked *Lent* and *f*. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes with various accidentals. The harp (∞) provides a rhythmic accompaniment of eighth notes and rests.

Fin

Fl₁

Fl₂

∞

Measures 101-106. Flute 1 (Fl₁) and Flute 2 (Fl₂) continue the melody, marked *Fin* and *f*. The harp (∞) continues its rhythmic accompaniment. The section ends with a double bar line and a fermata.

The image shows a musical staff with a treble clef. The first note is a quarter note on the second line (F#4), and the second note is a quarter note on the second space (G4). To the right of the staff is a diagram of a recorder. The recorder has eight finger holes: the first four are solid black circles, and the last four are open circles. A thumb hole is located below the first finger hole. The diagram illustrates the fingerings for the notes F#4 and G4.

[illegible]

The image shows a musical staff on the left with a treble clef and a single note on the second line. To the right is a photograph of a long, thin, light-colored instrument, possibly a flute or a recorder, with several finger holes and a mouthpiece.

97

97

The image shows a musical staff with a treble clef. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The melody consists of two notes: a B-flat on the second line (F4) and a B-natural on the second space (G4). To the right of the staff is a diagram of a recorder. The fingerings for the two notes are indicated by black dots on the finger holes: the first note (F4) uses the index, middle, and ring fingers of the left hand; the second note (G4) uses the index, middle, and ring fingers of the right hand. A separate diagram shows the fingering for a B-flat note, which uses the index, middle, and ring fingers of the left hand and the index finger of the right hand.

98

[illegible]

A musical staff with a treble clef and a single note on the first line (F4). To the right of the staff is a diagram of a recorder, showing finger holes and a key mechanism.

101

Exercise 101 is a single-measure exercise in treble clef, 2/2 time. The melody consists of a whole note G4, a whole note A4, a quarter rest, a quarter note B4, a quarter note C5, a quarter note B4, a quarter note A4, a quarter note G4, a quarter note F#4, a quarter note E4, a quarter note D4, and a whole note C4.

102



This block contains two images. On the left is a musical staff with a treble clef. It shows two notes: a G4 (G) with a sharp sign (#) and an A4 (A) with a flat sign (b). On the right is a photograph of a long, thin, light-colored wooden instrument, possibly a flute or a recorder, with several finger holes and a mouthpiece.

The image shows a musical staff with a treble clef and a single note on the first line (F4). To the right is a diagram of a recorder, showing fingerings for the notes: index finger for F, middle finger for G, ring finger for A, and thumb for B. The diagram also shows the placement of the thumb and index finger on the side keys.

A musical staff with a treble clef showing two notes: a quarter note on the second line (F#) and a quarter note on the second space (Bb). To the right of the staff is a drawing of a recorder, which is a long, slender instrument with finger holes and a mouthpiece.

The image shows a musical staff with a treble clef and a single note on the first line (F4). To the right of the staff is a diagram of a recorder. The diagram shows a long, horizontal instrument with a mouthpiece on the left and a flared end on the right. There are eight finger holes along the top and one thumb hole on the bottom. The diagram is a black and white line drawing with a stippled texture.

4 5

6 7

8 9 10

11 12

13 14

15 16 17 18 19

20 21

22 23

24

25 26

27 28

29 30

31 32 33 34

35

36

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